1 Bushel Equals
Wheat and Soybeans $=60 \mathrm{lbs}$
Corn, Sorghum and Rye $=56 \mathrm{lbs}$
Barley Grain $=48 \mathrm{lbs}$
Barley Malt = 34 lbs
Oats $=32$ lbs

## Bushels To Tonnes

Wheat and Soybeans $=$ bushels $\times 0.027216$
Corn, Sorghum and Rye $=$ bushels $\times 0.025401$
Barley Grain $=$ bushels $\times 0.21772$
Oats $=$ bushels $\times 0.014515$

## Yields

Wheat: bushels per acre $\times 0.06725=$ tonnes per hectare Rye, Corn: bushels per acre $\times 0.06277=$
tonnes per hectare
Barley: bushels per acre $\times 0.05380=$ tonnes per hectare
Oats: bushels per acre $\times 0.03587=$ tonnes per hectare

## 1 Tonne (metric ton) Equals

1 cubic meter of water
2204.622 lbs.
22.046 hundredweight

1,000 kilograms
10 quintals
36.7437 bushels of Wheat or Soybeans
39.3683 bushels of Corn, Sorghum or Rye
45.9296 bushels of Barley Grain
68.8944 bushels of Oats
4.5930 US bales of Cotton

## Area Measurements

1 acre $=43,560$ square feet $=0.040694$
1 hectare $=2.4710$ acres $=10,000$ square meters
640 acres $=1$ square mile $=259$ hectares

## Soybean Crush

1 Bushel of Soybeans yields
11 pounds of soybean oil
44 pounds of $48 \%$ protein soybean meal
4 pounds of hulls
1 pound of waste
Synthetic Soybean Crush (\$/bu) =
Soybean Meal price (\$/short ton) x 022

+ Soybean Oil price ( $\phi / \mathrm{lb}) \times 11$
- Soybean price (\$/bu)


## Extraction Rates

100 Grain $=72$ Bread Flour
100 Raw Sugar $=92$ Refined Sugar
100 Paddy Rice $=65$ Milled Rice
100 Milk $=4$ Butter
1 ton Barley = 105 Proof Gallon of Whiskey

## Cotton Bales

US $=480 \mathrm{lb}$ (the statistical net bale used by the USDA and ICAC)
Brazil $=397 \mathrm{lb}$ (metric bale $=180 \mathrm{~kg}$ )
India $=392 \mathrm{lb}($ metric bale $=170 \mathrm{~kg})$

## Orange Juice

1 metric ton of 65 degree brix $=$
344.8 gallons at 42 degree brix

1 metric ton of 65 degree brix =
$1,405.88$ gallons at Single Strength Equivalent (SSE)
1 metric ton = 2204.622 lbs
Florida Box $=90 \mathrm{lbs}$
Texas Box $=85 \mathrm{lbs}$
California \& Arizona Boxes = 75 lbs
Brazil 40.8 kg Box $=91.4 \mathrm{lb}$

Weights and Conversions
1,000 grams $=1$ kilogram
100 kilograms $=1$ quintal
1 tonne $=1,000$ kilograms $=10$ quintals
1 kilogram = 2.204622 lbs
1 quintal $=220.4622 \mathrm{lbs}$
1 tonne $=2204.622 \mathrm{lbs}$
1 tonne $=1.1023$ short tons
1 tonne $=0.9842$ long tons
1 long ton $=2240$ pounds
1 short ton $=2000$ pounds
20 pennyweights $=1$ ounce
16 ounces $=1 \mathrm{lb}$
1 troy ounce $=31.103$ grams
1 troy ounce $=0.0311033$ kilogram
1 troy (fine) ounce $=480$ grains
1 troy ounce $=155.52$ metric carats
1 troy pound $=0.37224$ kilogram
1 kilogram $=32.1507$ troy ounces
1 tonne $=32,151$ troy ounces
1 stone = 14 pounds

## Liquid Volumes and Conversions

1 ounce $=1.8047$ cubic inches $=29.6$ milliliters
1 cup $=8$ ounces $=0.237$ liter $=237$ milliliters
1 pint $=16$ ounces $=0.473$ liter $=473$ milliliters
1 quart $=2$ pints $=0.946$ liter $=946$ milliliters
1 gallon $=4$ quarts $=231$ cubic inches $=3.785$ liters
1 liter $=1.0567$ quarts $=1,000$ milliliters
1 milliliter $=0.033814$ fluid ounce
1 liter = 33.814 fluid ounces
1 imperial gallon $=277.42$ cubic inches $=1.2$ US Gallons $=4.546$ Liters

## Water

1 liter weighs 1 kilogram
1 cubic meter weighs 1 tonne
1 UK gallon weighs 10.022 lbs .
1 US gallon weighs 8.345 lbs .

## Temperature

$\mathrm{C}=$ Degrees Celsius, $\mathrm{F}=$ Degrees Fahrenheit
$C=5 / 9(F-32)$
$F=9 / 5 C+32$
$-40 \mathrm{C}=-40 \mathrm{~F}$
$-18 \mathrm{C}=0 \mathrm{~F}$
$0 \mathrm{C}=32 \mathrm{~F}$
$5 \mathrm{C}=41 \mathrm{~F}$
$10 \mathrm{C}=50 \mathrm{~F}$
$15 \mathrm{C}=59 \mathrm{~F}$
$20 \mathrm{C}=68 \mathrm{~F}$
$25 \mathrm{C}=77 \mathrm{~F}$
$30 \mathrm{C}=86 \mathrm{~F}$
$35 \mathrm{C}=95 \mathrm{~F}$
$40 \mathrm{C}=104 \mathrm{~F}$
$40 C=104 F$
$100 \mathrm{C}=212 \mathrm{~F}$

Numerical Prefixes
tera $=$ trillion
giga $=$ billion
mega $=$ million
kilo $=$ thousand
hecto $=$ hundred
deca $=$ ten
deci $=1$ tenth
centi $=1$ hundredth
milli $=1$ thousandth
micro $=1$ millionth
nano $=1$ billionth
pico $=1$ trillionth

## Precious Metals

24 carat implies pure gold
1 metric carat $=200$ milligrams

Ethanol
1 bushel corn produces abut 2.75 gallons ethanol and 18 lbs dried distillers grain
1 tonne corn produces about 101.0 gallons ethanol and 661 lbs dried distillers grain
1 tonne sugar produces about 149.3 gallons ethanol

## Biodiesel

1 metric ton = approximately 300 gallons
1 gallon biodiesel requires $7.5-7.6 \mathrm{lbs}$ oil or fat
1 bushel soybeans produces about 1.5 gallons of biodiesel

## Crude Oil

1 barrel $=42$ US gallons $=34.97$ UK (imperial) gallons $=0.136$ tonne (approx)
1 barrel per day (b/d) = 50 tonnes per year (approx)
Crude Oil Dollars per Barrel / $5.826=$ Dollars per MMbtu

## Natural Gas

1 Cubic Feet (cf) = 1,031 Btu
1 Cubic Meter $=35.315$ Cubic Feet
1 Therm = 100,000 Btu
1 Decatherm = 10 Therms = 1 Million Btu (MMBtu)
1 NYMEX Natural Gas contract $=10,000$ MMBtu
= approximately 9.7 million cubic feet

## Energy Content of Fuels (in Btu) <br> 1 barrel Crude Oil $=5.826$ Million Btu <br> 1 gallon Gasoline $=125,000$ Btu <br> 1 gallon Heating Oil $=139,000$ Btu <br> 1 gallon Diesel Fuel = 139,000 Btu <br> 1 gallon Propane $=91,000$ Btu <br> 1 gallon Ethanol $=84,400 \mathrm{Btu}$ <br> 1 gallon Gasohol (10\% Ethanol, 90\% Gasoline) $=120,900 \mathrm{Btu}$ <br> 1 gallon E-85 (85\% Ethanol, 15\% Gasoline $=90,500$ Btu <br> 1 barrel Residual Fuel Oil $=6.287$ Million Btu <br> 1 pound Coal $=8,100$ to $13,000 \mathrm{Btu}$ <br> 1 kilowatt hour Electricity = 3,412 Btu <br> 1 cubic foot Natural Gas $=1,008$ to 1,034 Btu

## Fertilizer

34 gigajoules natural gas makes
1 tonne anhydrous ammonia
1 Nat Gas NYMEX contract makes
298.53 tons anhydrous ammonia

33,500 cubic ft nat gas makes 1 ton anhydrous ammonia
1 million BTU's $=1.054615$ gigajoule

Crack Spreads
2:1:1 Crack: 2 Barrels Crude Oil vs. 1 Barrel Gasoline vs. 1 Barrel Heating Oil

2:1:1 Crack (\$/bbl) = Gasoline price (\$/gal) x 21

+ Heating Oil price (\$/gal) x 21
- Crude Oil price (\$/bbl)

3:2:1 Crack: 3 Barrels Crude Oil vs. 2 Barrels Gasoline vs. 1 Barrel Heating Oil

3:2:1 Crack $(\$ / \mathrm{bbl})=$ Gasoline price $(\$ /$ gal $) \times 28$

+ Heating Oil price $(\$ / g a l) \times 14$
- Crude Oil price (\$/bbl)

5:3:2 Crack: 5 Barrels Crude Oil vs. 3 Barrels Gasoline vs. 2 Barrels Heating Oil

5:3:2 Crack $(\$ / \mathrm{bbl})=$ Gasoline price $(\$ / \mathrm{gal}) \times 25.2$

+ Heating Oil price (\$/gal) x 16.8
- Crude Oil price (\$/bbl)

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